



Harvard Forest Schoolyard Ecology Appendix to “Our Changing Forests” Field Site Description: A Visual Guide to Forest Disturbance by Wildlife

Pamela Snow
Edward Faison

July 2014

- **Moose Sign**



Upper Left: Moose browse (rough up to 3m)



Photos by Edward Faison
Right: Moose pellets



Moose Bark Scraping

Photo by David Foster

- **Bear Sign**



Photo by Patrick Hackley, Northern Woodlands, Winter 2012

Left: Bear claw marks on Beech



Right: Bear Scat

- **Woodpecker Sign**



Photo by David Foster

Left: Pileated Woodpecker Holes



Right: Sapsucker Holes

- **Deer Sign**



Photo by Edward Faison



Left: Deer Antler Rub

Center: Deer Pellets

Right: Deer Browse (rough up to 1.8m)

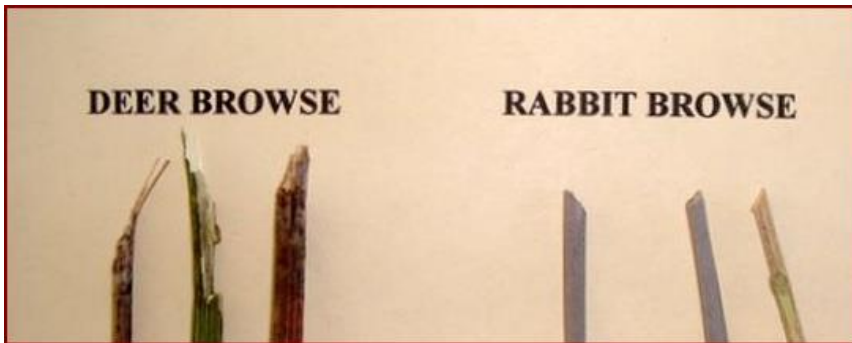


Photo by Dick Newell

Rabbit Browse (clean cut)

- **Beaver Sign**



Beaver cut hemlock

Photo by David Foster

- **Porcupine Sign**



Porcupine Bark Scraping



Porcupine scat



Porcupine Browse (hemlock)