

A Meeting of Land and Sea

Bibliography

- Abrams, M. D. 2002. The Postglacial History of Oak Forests in Eastern North America. In W. J. McShea & W. M. Healy (Eds.), *Oak Forest Ecosystems: Ecology and Management for Wildlife* pp. 34-45). Baltimore, Maryland: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Abrams, M. D. 2007. Tales from the blackgum, a consummate subordinate tree. *BioScience*, 57, 347-359.
- Adams, M. B. 1992. The State Forest: wasteland in the woodland, new agenda for hope. *Martha's Vineyard Magazine, Fall/Holiday Issue*, 13-19.
- Allen, C. D. 2010. A global overview of drought and heat-induced tree mortality reveals emerging climate change risks for forests. *Forest Ecology and Management*, 259, 660-684.
- Allen, E. S. 1976. *A Wind to Shake the World: The Story of the 1938 Hurricane*. New York City, New York: Little, Brown.
- Allen, E. S. 1982. *Martha's Vineyard: An Elegy*. Boston, Massachusetts: Little Brown & Co.
- Alley, J., Carroll, R., Freyberg, N., Frisch, S., Hale, A., Hancock, H., Hough, H. B., Hull, D., Look, L., Swift, D., & Tyra, W. 1973. A Report to the People of Martha's Vineyard on the Development of the Island.
- Annett, B., Gerlach, G., King, T. L., & Whiteley, A. R. 2012. Conservation genetics of remnant coastal brook trout populations at the southern limit of their distribution: population structure and effects of stocking. *Transactions of the American Fisheries Society*, 141, 1399-1410.
- Appleyard, D., Lynch, K., & Myer, J. R. 1964. A View From the Road. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
- Askins, R. A. 1987. Relationship between the regional abundance of forest and the composition of forest bird communities. *Biological Conservation*, 39, 129-152.
- Askins, R. A. 1993. Population trends in grassland, shrubland, and forest birds in eastern North America. *Current Ornithology*, 11, 1-34.
- Askins, R. A. 2001. Sustaining biological diversity in early successional communities: the challenge of managing unpopular habitats. *Wildlife Society Bulletin*, 29, 407-412.
- Askins, R. A., Chavez-Ramirez, F., Dale, B. C., Haas, C. A., Herkert, J. R., Knopf, F. L., & Vickery, P. D. 2007. Conservation of grassland birds in North America: understanding ecological processes in different regions. *Ornithological Monographs*, 2007, 1-46.
- Athearn, E. B. 1996. *Chronical of an Islander. Martha's Vineyard History and Adventure*. Centerville, Massachusetts: Edwin B. Athearn.
- Baker, V. R., Kochel, R. C., Laity, J. E., & Howard, A. D. 1990. Spring sapping and valley network development. *Geological Society of America Special Paper*, 252, 235-365.
- Balco, G. 2011. Contributions and unrealized potential contributions of cosmogenic-nuclide exposure dating to glacier chronology, 1990-2010. *Quaternary Science Reviews*, 30, 3-27.
- Balmer, O., & Erhardt, A. 2000. Consequences of Succession on Extensively Grazed Grasslands for Central European Butterfly Communities: Rethinking Conservation Practices. . *Conservation Biology*, 14, 746-757.
- Banks, C. E. 1911. *The History of Martha's Vineyard, Dukes County, Massachusetts*. Boston, Massachusetts: George H. Dean.
- Barrs, B. 1975. *Jurisdictional Allocations in Land Use Planning: The Battle for Control on Martha's Vineyard*. (Master's thesis), Massachusetts Institute of Technology Boston, Massachusetts.

- Bellantoni, N. F. 1987. *Faunal Resource Availability and Prehistoric Cultural Selection on Block Island*. (Ph.D. thesis), University of Connecticut, Storrs, Connecticut.
- Bendremer, J. C. M. 1993. *Late Woodland Settlement and Subsistence in Eastern Connecticut*. (Ph.D. thesis), University of Connecticut, Storrs, Connecticut.
- Benninghoff, W. S. 1948. *The Late Quaternary Vegetation of No Mans Land, Off Martha's Vineyard, Massachusetts*. (Ph.D. thesis), Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Berlik, M. M., Kittredge, D. B., & Foster, D. R. 2002. The illusion of preservation: a global environmental argument for the local production of natural resources. *Journal of Biogeography*, 29, 1557-1568.
- Bernstein, D. J. 1993. *Prehistoric Subsistence on the Southern New England Coast. The Record From Narragansett Bay*. New York City, New York: Academic Press.
- Bierregaard, R. O., David, B. A., Gibson, L., Kennedy, R. S., Poole, A. F., Scheibel, M. S., & Victoria, J. 2014. Post-DDT recovery of osprey (*Pandion haliaetus*) populations in southern New England and Long Island, New York, 1970-2013. *Journal of Raptor Research*, 48, 361-374.
- Birks, H. H., Birks, J. B., Kaland, P. E., & Moe, D. 1988. *The Cultural Landscape. Past, Present and Future*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Cambridge University Press.
- Boose, E. R., Foster, D. R., & Fluet, M. 1994. Hurricane impacts to tropical and temperate forest landscapes. *Ecological Monographs*, 64, 369-400.
- Bradford, W. 1952. *Of Plymouth Plantation 1620-1647*. New York City, New York: Knopf.
- Bragdon, K. J. 1996. *Native People of Southern New England, 1500-1650*. Norman, Oklahoma: University of Oklahoma Press.
- Bramhall, E. 1988. *Seven Gates Farm: The First Hundred Years 1887-1987*. Vineyard Haven, Massachusetts: Seven Gates Farms.
- Breiby, W. 2004. *The Mature Woodlands of Martha's Vineyard, Naushon, Nantucket and Tuckernuck Islands, Massachusetts*. (Master's thesis), University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts
- Brereton, J., & Livingston, L. S. 1602. *A Briefe and True Relation of the Discoverie of the North part of Virginia in 1602*. London, England: Bishop.
- Brewster, W. 1885. The heath hen of Massachusetts. *The Auk*, 2, 80-84.
- Brewster, W. 1890. The heath hen. Notes on the heath hen of Massachusetts. *Forest and Stream*, 35, 188.
- Bromley, S. W. 1935. The original forest types of southern New England. *Ecological Monographs*, 5, 61-89.
- Busby, P. E., Canham, C. D., Motzkin, G., & Foster, D. R. 2009. Forest response to chronic hurricane disturbance in coastal New England. *Journal of Vegetation Science*, 20, 487-497.
- Busby, P. E., Motzkin, G., & Foster, D. R. 2008. Multiple and interacting disturbances lead to *Fagus grandifolia* dominance in coastal New England. *Journal of the Torrey Botanical Society*, 135, 346-359.
- Busby, P. E., Motzkin, G., & Hall, B. 2009. Distribution and dynamics of American beech in coastal southern New England. *Northeastern Naturalist*, 16, 159-176.
- Butler, W. 1967. Martha's Vineyard in 1792. A diary, continued. *The Dukes County Intelligencer*, 8, 96-101.
- Byers, D. S., & Johnson, F. 1940. *Two Sites on Martha's Vineyard, Papers of the Robert S. Peabody Foundation for Archaeology*. Andover, Massachusetts: Phillips Academy.
- Caldwell, W. A. 2015. Reflections on Martha's Vineyard. In T. Dunlop (Ed.). Edgartown, Massachusetts: Vineyard Stories.
- Capace, J. 2001. *Land-use History of Cape Poge and Wasque*. Vineyard Haven, Massachusetts: The Trustees of Reservations, Island Regional Office.

- Ceci, L. 1977. *The Effect of European Contact and Trade on the Settlement Pattern of Indians in Coastal New York, 1524-1665*. (Ph.D. thesis), City University of New York, New York City, New York.
- Ceci, L. 1990. Squanto and The Pilgrims: On Planting Corn "In The Manner of The Indians". In J. A. Clifton (Ed.), *The Invented Indian* pp. 71-89). New Brunswick, New Jersey: Transaction.
- Champlain, S. d. 1878. *Voyages of Samuel de Champlain Translated from the French by Charles Pomeroy Otis with Historical Illustrations, and a Memoir by the Rev. Edmund F. Slafter* (Vol. 2). Boston, Massachusetts: Prince Society.
- Chilton, E. S. 2002. "Towns They Have None:" Diverse Subsistence and Settlement Strategies in Native New England. In J. P. Hart & C. Reith (Eds.), *Northeast Subsistence-Settlement Change A.D. 700-1300* (Vol. Bulletin 496, pp. 289-300). Albany, New York: New York State Museum
- Chilton, E. S. 2008. So Little Maize, So Much Time: Understanding Maize Adoption in New England. In J. P. Hart (Ed.), *Current Northeast Paleoethnobotany II* pp. 53-58). Albany, NY: New York State Museum.
- Chilton, E. S. 2010. The Origin and Spread of Maize (*Zea Mays*) in New England. In E. S. Chilton & M. R. Rainey (Eds.), *Nantucket & Other Native Places. The Legacy of Elizabeth Alden Little* pp. 159-180). Albany, New York: State University of New York Press.
- Chilton, E. S., & Doucette, D. L. 2002. Archaeological Investigations at the Lucy Vincent Beach Site (19-DK-148): Preliminary Results and Interpretations. In J. E. Kerber (Ed.), *A Lasting Impression: Coastal, Lithic, and Ceramic Research in New England Archaeology*. Westport, Connecticut: Praeger.
- Chilton, E. S., & Doucette, D. L. 2002. The archaeology of coastal New England: the view from Martha's Vineyard. *Northeast Anthropology*, 64, 55-66.
- Clarke, G. L., & Patterson, W. A., III. 2007. The distribution of disturbance-dependent rare plants in a coastal Massachusetts sandplain: implications for conservation and management. *Biological Conservation*, 136, 4-16.
- Cogbill, C. V., Burk, J., & Motzkin, G. 2002. The forests of presettlement New England, USA: spatial and compositional patterns based on town proprietor surveys. *Journal of Biogeography*, 29, 1279-1304.
- Cokinos, C. 2000. *Hope is the Thing With Feathers: A Personal Chronicle of Vanished Birds*. New York City, New York: Penguin.
- Crevecoeur, J. H. 2007. *(1782) Letters from an American Farmer*. Carlisle, Massachusetts: Applewood Books.
- Cronon, W. 1983. *Changes in the Land: Indians, Colonists, and the Ecology of New England*. New York City, New York: Hill and Wang.
- Daggett, J. T. 1965. *It Began with a Whale: Memories of Cedar Tree Neck, Martha's Vineyard*. Boston, Massachusetts: Fleming & Son.
- Day, G. M. 1953. The Indian as an ecological factor in the northeastern forest. *Ecology*, 34, 329-346.
- Dean, V. K. 1939. *The Economic Geography of Martha's Vineyard*. (Ph.D. thesis), Clark University, Worcester, Massachusetts.
- DeGraaf, R. M., & Miller, R. I. 1996. *Conservation of Faunal Diversity in Forested Landscapes*. Amsterdam, Netherlands: Springer.
- Devens, S. A. 1838. *Sketches of Martha's Vineyard and Other Reminiscences of Travel at Home, etc*. Boston, Massachusetts: James Munroe & Co.
- Donahue, B., Burke, J., Anderson, M. D., Beal, A., Kelly, T., Lapping, M., Ramer, H., Libby, R., & Berlin, L. 2015. *A New England Food Vision: Healthy Food for All, Sustainable Farming and Fishing, Thriving Communities*. Durham, New Hampshire: University of New Hampshire.

- Donnelly, J. P. 2006. A revised late Holocene sea-level record for northern Massachusetts, USA. *Journal of Coastal Research*, 22, 1051-1061.
- Donnelly, J. P., Hawkes, A. D., Lane, P., MacDonald, D., Shuman, B. N., Toomey, M. R., van Hengstrum, P. J., & Woodruff, J. D. 2015. Climate forcing of unprecedented intense-hurricane activity in the last 2000 years. *Earth's Future*, 3, 49-65.
- Dresser, T. 2011. *Wampanoag Tribe of Martha's Vineyard: Colonization to Recognition*. Charleston, South Carolina: The History Press.
- Dunford, F., & O'Brien, G. 1997. *Secrets in the Sand. The Archaeology of Cape Cod*. Hyannis, Massachusetts: Parnassus Imprints.
- Dunlop, T. 2012. *The Chappy Ferry Book: Back and Forth Between Two Worlds - 527 Feet Apart*. Edgartown, Massachusetts: Vineyard Stories.
- Dunlop, T. 2013. Farming on Chappaquiddick and A History of the Chappy Schoolhouse *A Report for Slip Away Farm of Chappaquiddick* (pp. 53). Edgartown, Massachusetts: The Martha's Vineyard Preservation Trust, The Martha's Vineyard Land Bank Commission.
- Dunwiddie, P. W. 1989. Forest and heath: the shaping of vegetation on Nantucket Island. *Journal of Forest History*, 3, 126-133.
- Dunwiddie, P. W. 1992. *Changing Landscapes: A pictorial field guide to a century of change on Nantucket*. Nantucket, Massachusetts: Nantucket Conservation Foundation, Nantucket Historical Association and Massachusetts Audubon Society.
- Dunwiddie, P. W. 1994. *Martha's Vineyard Landscapes: The Nature of Change*. West Tisbury, Massachusetts: The Vineyard Conservation Society.
- Duranleau, D. L. 2009. *Flexible Sedentism. The Subsistence and Settlement of Coastal New England and New York*. (Ph.D. thesis), Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Earle, J. M. 1861. Report to the Governor and Council Concerning the Indians of the Commonwealth. Under the Act of April 1859. Boston, Massachusetts: William White Printer.
- Eberhardt, R., Foster, D. R., Motzkin, G., & Hall, B. 2003. Conservation of changing landscapes: vegetation and land-use history of Cape Cod National Seashore. *Ecological Applications*, 13, 68-84.
- Emanuel, K., Sundararajan, R., & Williams, G. 2008. Hurricanes and global warming. *American Meteorological Society*, 89, 347-367.
- Faison, E. K., Foster, D. R., Oswald, W. W., Hansen, B. C. S., & Doughty, E. D. 2006. Early-Holocene openlands in southern New England. *Ecology*, 87, 2537-2547.
- Feldhamer, G. A. 2002. Acorns and White-Tailed Deer: Interrelationships. In W. J. McShea & W. M. Healy (Eds.), *Oak Forest Ecosystems: Ecology and Management for Wildlife* pp. 215-223). Baltimore, Maryland: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Fitzgerald, D. M., & Van Heteren, S. 1999. Classification of paraglacial barrier systems: coastal New England, USA. *Sedimentology*, 46, 1083-1108.
- Flender, J. O. 2005. Chilmark's Paint Mill, an ancient manufactory. *The Dukes County Intelligencer*, 47, 3-17.
- Fletcher, P. C., & Roffmoli, R. J. 1986. Soil survey of Dukes County, Massachusetts. Holden, Massachusetts: United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service.
- Forbush, E. H. 1918. The heath hen of Martha's Vineyard. *American Museum Journal*, 18, 275-285.
- Forbush, E. H. 1927. *Birds of Massachusetts and other New England States Part II: Land Birds from Bobwhites to Grackles*. Norwood, Massachusetts: Berwick and Smith Company.
- Foster, D. R. 1988. Species and stand response to catastrophic wind in central New England, USA. *Journal of Ecology*, 76, 135-151.

- Foster, D. R. 2002. Thoreau's country: a historical-ecological perspective on conservation in the New England landscape. *Journal of Biogeography*, 29, 1537-1555.
- Foster, D. R., & Aber, J. D. 2004. *Forests in Time: The Environmental Consequences of 1,000 Years of Change in New England*. New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press.
- Foster, D. R., Aber, J. D., Melillo, J. M., Bowden, R. D., & Bazzaz, F. A. 1997. Forest response to disturbance and anthropogenic stress. Rethinking the 1938 Hurricane and the impact of physical disturbance vs chemical and climate stress on forest ecosystems. *BioScience*, 47, 437-445.
- Foster, D. R., D'Amato, A., Baiser, B., Ellison, A. M., Orwig, D., Oswald, W., Barker-Plotkin, A., & Thompson, J. 2014. *Hemlock. A Forest Giant on the Edge*. New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press.
- Foster, D. R., Donahue, B. M., Kittredge, D. B., Lambert, K. F., Hunter, M. L., Hall, B. R., Irland, L. C., Lilieholm, R. J., Orwig, D. A., D'Amato, A. W., Colburn, E. A., Thompson, J. R., Levitt, J. N., Ellison, A. M., Keeton, W. S., Aber, J. D., Cogbill, C. V., Driscoll, C. T., Fahey, T. J., & Hart, C. M. 2010. *Wildlands and Woodlands: A Vision for the New England Landscape*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.
- Foster, D. R., Hall, B., Barry, S., Clayden, S., & Parshall, T. 2002. Cultural, environmental and historical controls of vegetation patterns and the modern conservation setting on the island of Martha's Vineyard, USA. *Journal of Biogeography*, 29, 1381-1400.
- Foster, D. R., Kittredge, D. B., Donahue, B., Motzkin, G., Orwig, D. A., Ellison, A. M., Hall, B., Colburn, E. A., & D'Amato, A. 2005. *Wildlands and Woodlands: A Vision for the Forests of Massachusetts (Vol. Harvard Forest Paper No. 27)*. Petersham, Massachusetts: Harvard Forest.
- Foster, D. R., & Motzkin, G. 1999. Historical Influences on the Landscape of Martha's Vineyard: Perspectives on the Management of the Manuel F. Correllus State Forest (Vol. Harvard Forest Paper 23). Petersham, Massachusetts: Harvard Forest.
- Foster, D. R., & Motzkin, G. 2003. Interpreting and conserving the openland habitats of coastal New England: insights from landscape history. *Forest Ecology and Management*, 185, 127-150.
- Foster, D. R., & Orwig, D. A. 2006. Preemptive and salvage harvesting of New England forests: when doing nothing is a viable alternative. *Conservation Biology*, 20, 959-970.
- Foster, D. R., Oswald, W. W., Faison, E. K., Doughty, E. D., & Hansen, B. C. S. 2006. A climatic driver for abrupt mid-Holocene vegetation dynamics and the hemlock decline in New England. *Ecology*, 87, 2959-2966.
- Foster, D. R., Swanson, F., Aber, J. D., Burk, I., Brokaw, N., Tilman, D., & Knapp, A. 2002. The importance of land-use legacies to ecology and conservation. *BioScience*, 53, 77-88.
- Freeman, F. 1869. *The History of Cape Cod*. Boston, Massachusetts: Piper.
- Freeman, J. 1807. Description of Dukes County. *The Dukes County Intelligencer*, 12, 4.
- Goldstein, P. Z. 1997. Lepidopteran Assemblages and the Management of Sand Plain Communities on Martha's Vineyard, Massachusetts. In P. D. Vickery & P. W. Dunwiddie (Eds.), *Grasslands of Northeastern North America: Ecology and Conservation of Native and Agricultural Landscapes* pp. 217-236). Lincoln, Massachusetts: Massachusetts Audubon Society.
- Gookin, D. 1970. *Historical Collections of the Indians in New England*. Worcester, Massachusetts: Towtaid.
- Grinnell, G. B. 1910. *American Game Bird Shooting*. New York City, New York: Forest and Stream Publishing Company.
- Griscom, L., & Emerson, G. B. 1959. *Birds of Martha's Vineyard*. Martha's Vineyard, Massachusetts: Privately Printed.
- Gross, A. O. 1928. The heath hen. *Memoirs of the Boston Society of Natural History*, 6.

- Guernsey, S. J. 1916. Notes on explorations of Martha's Vineyard. *American Anthropologist*, 18, 81-97.
- Halligan, J. J. 2000. *Maushop's Legacy: Cultural Continuity on Martha's Vineyard, MA, 7000 Years Ago to the Present*. (Master's thesis), Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Halperin, M. R. 2013. *Introduction to "The Smiths of Poboganut"*. Martha's Vineyard, Massachusetts: Martha's Vineyard Museum.
- Harff, C. H. 2004. *A Dream Fulfilled - Farm Neck Golf Club*. Occoquan, Wisconsin: Creating Results Publications.
- Herbster, H., & Cherau, S. G. 2000. Archaeological Reconnaissance Survey Town of Edgartown, Martha's Vineyard, MA (Vol. Report 1106). Pawtucket, Rhode Island: Public Archaeology Laboratory, Inc.
- Herbster, H., & Cherau, S. G. 2002. Archaeological Reconnaissance Survey Town of Aquinnah, Massachusetts (Vol. Report 1335). Pawtucket, Rhode Island: Public Archaeology Laboratory, Inc.
- Hine, C. G. 1907. *The History of Cedar Neck (Hines Point, Vineyard Haven)*. New York City, New York: Hine Bros.
- Hine, C. G. 1908. *The Story of Martha's Vineyard*. New York City, New York: Hine Bros.
- Hitchcock, E. 1832. Report on the geology of Massachusetts; examined under the direction of the government of that state during the years 1830 and 1831. *American Journal of Science and Arts (1820-1897)*, 22, 1-70.
- Hitchcock, E. 1841. Final Report on the Geology of Massachusetts *Massachusetts Geological Survey*. Amherst, Massachusetts: J. S. & C. Adams.
- Hitchcock, E. 1841. First Anniversary Address before the Association of American Geologists, at their Second Annual Meeting in Philadelphia, April 5, 1841. New Haven, Connecticut.
- Hollick, C. A. 1893. Observations on the geology and botany of Martha's Vineyard. Contributions from the Geological Department of Columbia College. *Transactions of the New York Academy of Science*, 13, 8-22.
- Hornaday, W. T. 1913. *Our Vanishing Wildlife. Its Extermination and Preservation*. New York City, New York: Scribners.
- Hough, H. B. 1936. *Martha's Vineyard Summer Resort 1835-1933*. Rutland, Vermont: Tuttle.
- Hough, H. B. 1940. *Country Editor*. Martha's Vineyard, Massachusetts: Doubleday, Doran & Company.
- Hough, H. B. 1950. *Once More the Thunderer*. New York City, New York: Ives Washburn Inc.
- Hough, H. B. 1982. *Martha's Vineyard Summer Resort, after 100 years*. Rutland, Vermont: Academy Books.
- Hough, H. B. 1985. *Far Out the Coils. A Personal View of Life and Culture on Martha's Vineyard*. Vineyard Haven, Massachusetts: The Tashmoo Press.
- Huntington, E. G. 1959. An Archaeological Study from Martha's Vineyard *The Dukes County Intelligencer* (Vol. 1, pp. 2). Edgartown, Massachusetts: Dukes County Historical Society.
- Hurley, S. 1998. The Wild Natives of Cape Cod. Buzzard's Bay, Massachusetts: Massachusetts Division of Fisheries and Wildlife.
- Jarvinen, B. R. 2006. Storm tides in Twelve Tropical Cyclones (including four intense New England hurricanes). NOAA, Tropical Prediction Center, National Hurricane Center.
- Jelesnianski, C. P., Chen, J., & Shaffer, W. A. 1992. SLOSH: Sea, Lake and Overland Surges from Hurricanes *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* (Vol. Technical Report NWS48). Silver Springs, Maryland: NOAA.
- Jones, A. L., & Vickery, P. D. 1997. Distribution and Population Status of Grassland Birds of Massachusetts. In P. D. Vickery & P. W. Dunwiddie (Eds.), *Grasslands of Northeastern North*

- America: Ecology and Conservation of Native and Agricultural Landscapes*). Lincoln, Massachusetts: Massachusetts Audubon Society.
- Jones, P. A. 2007. *Oak Bluffs: The Cottage City Years on Martha's Vineyard*. Charleston, South Carolina: Arcadia Publishing.
- Josselyn, J. 1883. Two voyages to New England [1675]. *Massachusetts Historical Society Collections*, 33, 211-354.
- Keith, A. R. 1969. The mammals of Martha's Vineyard. *The Dukes County Intelligencer*, 11, 47-98.
- Keniston, A. 1966. The last years of the heath hen. *The Dukes County Intelligencer*, 7, 282-287.
- Knutson, T. R., McBride, J. L., Chan, J., Emanuel, K., Holland, G., Landsea, C., Held, I., Kossin, J. P., Srivastava, A. K., & Sugi, M. 2010. Tropical cyclones and climate change. *Nature Geoscience*, 3, 157-163.
- Krech, I. S. 1999. *The Ecological Indian: Myth and History*. New York City, New York: W.W. Norton and Company.
- Krist, F. J., Ellenwood, J. F., & Woods, M. E. 2014. 2013-2027 National Insect and Disease Forest Risk Assessment (Vol. FHTET 14-01). Fort Collins, Colorado: USDA Forest Service Forest Health Technology Enterprise Team.
- Laderman, A. D., Brody, M., & Pendleton, E. 1989. The Ecology of Atlantic White Cedar Wetlands: A Community Profile (Vol. 85). Woods Hole, Massachusetts: Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
- Largy, T. B., Burns, P. G., Chilton, E. S., & Doucette, D. 2002. Lucy Vincent Beach: another look at the prehistoric exploitation of piscine resources off the coast of Massachusetts. *Northeast Anthropology*, 64, 67-73.
- Lengyel, J. 1991. Marching towards underdevelopment *The Vineyard Gazette*.
- Leopold, A. 1939. The farmer as a conservationist. *American Forests and Forest Life*, 45, 294-299.
- Liebhold, A. M., McCullough, D. G., Blackburn, L. M., Frankel, S. J., Von Holle, B., & Aukema, J. E. 2013. A highly aggregated geographical distribution of forest pest invasions in the USA. *Diversity and Distributions*, 19, 1208-1216.
- Lindenmayer, D. B., Foster, D. R., Franklin, J. F., Hunter, M. L., Noss, R. F., Schmiegelow, F. A., & Perry, D. 2004. Salvage harvesting policies after natural disturbance. *Science*, 303, 1303.
- Little, E. A., & Andrews, J. C. 2010. Drift Whales at Nantucket: The Kindness of Moshup. In E. S. Chilton & M. L. Rainey (Eds.), *Nantucket & Other Native Places. The Legacy of Elizabeth Alden Little* pp. 63-102). Albany, New York: State University of New York Press.
- Little, E. A., & Kerber, J. E. 1988. Where are the woodland villages on Cape Cod and the Islands? *Bulletin of the Massachusetts Archaeological Society*, 49, 72-82.
- Livingstone, D. N. 1980. Nature and man in America: Nathaniel Southgate Shaler and the conservation of natural resources. *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*, 5, 369-382.
- Long, S. 2016. *Thirty-Eight: The Hurricane That Transformed New England*. New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press.
- Loss, S. R., Will, T., & Marra, P. P. 2013. The impact of free-ranging domestic cats on wildlife of the United States. *Nature Communications*, 4, 1-7.
- Ludlum, D. M. 2001. *Early American Hurricanes 1492-1870*. Boston, Massachusetts: American Meteorological Society.
- Lynch, K. 1973. *Looking at the Vineyard: A Visual Study for a Changing Island*. West Tisbury, Massachusetts: Vineyard Open Land Foundation.
- Mann, C. C. 2006. *1491 New Revelations of the Americas Before Columbus*. New York City, New York: Vintage Books.
- Marinelli, L. 2002. *Never Say Die: The Private Life and Political Thunder of a Dying Breed*. Oak Bluffs, Massachusetts: Linda Marinelli.

- Marsicek, J. P., Shuman, B., Brewer, S., Foster, D. R., & Oswald, W. W. 2011. Quantifying climatic changes associated with the mid-Holocene *Tsuga* decline at ca. 5.5 ka in the northeastern United States.
- Martha's Vineyard Airport Master Plan. Final Scope of Work. 2012. Edgartown, Massachusetts: Prepared by Jacobs Company.
- Martha's Vineyard Donor's Collaborative. 2010. Understanding the Vineyard. West Tisbury, Massachusetts.
- Massachusetts Department of Conservation and Recreation. 2015. Resource Management Plan. Nickerson Management Complex (including Manuel F. Correllus State Forest). Boston, Massachusetts: Massachusetts Department of Conservation and Recreation.
- McBride, K. A. 1990. The Historical Archaeology of the Mashantucket Pequots, 1637-1900. In L. M. Hauptman & J. D. Wherry (Eds.), *The Pequots of Southern New England* pp. 96-116). Norman, Oklahoma: University of Oklahoma Press.
- McDowell, N. G., & Allen, C. D. 2015. Darcy's Law predicts widespread forest mortality under climate warming. *Nature Climate Change*, 5, 669-672.
- McEwan, R. W., Dyer, J. M., & Pederson, N. 2010. Multiple interacting ecosystem drivers: toward an encompassing hypothesis of oak forest dynamics across eastern North America. *Ecography*, 34, 244-256.
- McMahon, C. C. 2004. To have and have not - Nantucket, Martha's Vineyard, and the Public Trust Doctrine: remembering the land that time forgot. *Boston College Environmental Affairs Law Review*, 431, 431-463.
- McShea, W. J., & Healy, W. M. 2002. Oaks and Acorns as a Foundation for Ecosystem Management. In W. J. McShea & W. M. Healy (Eds.), *Oak Forest Ecosystems: Ecology and Management for Wildlife* pp. 1-9). Baltimore, Maryland: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Méras, P. 2006. *Henry Beetle Hough and the Vineyard Gazette*. Bennington, Vermont: Images from the Past.
- Meyer, S. R., Cronan, C. S., Lilieholm, R. J., Johnson, M. L., & Foster, D. R. 2014. Land conservation in northern New England: Historic trends and alternative conservation futures. *Biological Conservation*, 174, 152-160.
- Millette, T. L. 2014. Martha's Vineyard Deer Survey. South Hadley, Massachusetts: Mount Holyoke College.
- Minsinger, W. E. 1992. Damage in Massachusetts. In W. E. Minsinger (Ed.), *Hurricane Bob: August 16 - August 20 1991, A Brief History*). Milton, Massachusetts: Blue Hills Meteorological Observatory.
- Mitchell, H. 1869. Concerning Vineyard Haven: Its Character as a Port of Refuge and its Present Condition *Report of the Superintendent of the Coast Survey, showing the Progress of the Survey during the Year 1869* (Vol. Appendix 15, pp. 239-253).
- Mitchell, H., & Fairfield, G. A. 1854. Nantucket and Martha's Vineyard Sound Tides *Report of the Superintendent of the Coast Survey, showing the Progress of the Survey during the Year 1854* (Vol. Appendix 29, pp. 35-37).
- Motzkin, G., Ciccarello, S. C., & Foster, D. R. 2002. Frost pockets on a level sand plain: does variation in microclimate help maintain persistent vegetation patterns? *Journal of the Torrey Botanical Society*, 129, 154-163.
- Motzkin, G., Eberhardt, R., Hall, B., Foster, D. R., Harrod, J., & MacDonald, D. 2002. Vegetation variation across Cape Cod, Massachusetts: environmental and historical determinants. *Journal of Biogeography*, 29, 1439-1454.

- Motzkin, G., & Foster, D. R. 2002. Grasslands, healthlands and shrublands in coastal New England: historical interpretations and approaches to conservation. *Journal of Biogeography*, 29, 1569-1590.
- Mouw, A. R. 2002. *The Modern and Historic Fire Regimes of Central Martha's Vineyard, Massachusetts*. (Master's thesis), University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts.
- Mulholland, M. T., Binzen, T., & Donta, C. 1999. Community-Wide Archaeological Reconnaissance Survey of Oak Bluffs, West Tisbury, and Chilmark, Massachusetts. Boston, Massachusetts: Report on file at the Massachusetts Historical Commission.
- Munoz, S. E., Gajewski, K., & Peros, M. C. 2010. Synchronous environmental cultural change in the prehistory of the northeastern United States. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 107, 22008-22013.
- Neill, C., Von Holle, B., Kleese, K., Ivy, K. D., Collins, A. R., Treat, C., & Dean, M. 2007. Historical influences on the vegetation and soils of the Martha's Vineyard, Massachusetts coastal sandplain: implications for conservation and restoration. *Biological Conservation*, 136, 17-32.
- New England Timber Salvage Association. 1943. Report of the U.S. Forest Service Program resulting from the New England Hurricane of September 21, 1938. Boston, Massachusetts: Northeast Timber Salvage Administration.
- Newby, P., Shuman, B., Donnelly, J. P., & MacDonald, D. 2011. Repeated century-scale droughts over the past 13,000 yr near the Hudson River watershed, USA. *Quaternary Research*, 8.
- Nuttall, T. 1840. *Manual of the Ornithology of the United States and of Canada*. Boston, Massachusetts: Hilliard, Gray and Company.
- Oakley, B. A. 2012. *Late Quaternary Depositional Environments, Timing and Recent Deposition: Narragansett Bay, Rhode Island and Massachusetts*. (Ph.D. thesis), University of Rhode Island, Kingston, Rhode Island.
- Ogden, J. G. I. 1958. *Wisconsin Vegetation and Climate of Martha's Vineyard, Massachusetts*. (Doctor of Philosophy Ph.D. thesis), Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Ogden, J. G. I. 1959. A late-glacial pollen sequence from Martha's Vineyard, Massachusetts. *American Journal of Science*, 257, 366-381.
- Ogden, J. G. I. 1961. Forest history of Martha's Vineyard, Massachusetts. 1. modern and pre-colonial forests. *American Midland Naturalist*, 66, 417-430.
- Ogden, J. G. I. 1963. The Squibnocket Cliff Peat; radiocarbon dates and pollen stratigraphy. *American Journal of Science*, 261, 344-353.
- Ogden, J. G. I. 1974. Shoreline changes along the southeastern coast of Martha's Vineyard, Massachusetts for the past 200 years. *Quaternary Research*, 4, 496-508.
- Oldale, R. N. 1980. Pleistocene Stratigraphy of Nantucket, Martha's Vineyard, and the Elizabeth Islands, and Cape Cod, Massachusetts. In G. J. Larson & B. D. Stone (Eds.), *Late Wisconsinan Glaciation of New England* pp. 1-34). Dubuque, Iowa: Kendal/Hunt.
- Oldale, R. N., & Barlow, R. A. (Cartographer). 1986. Geologic Map of Cape Cod and the Islands of Massachusetts.
- Oldale, R. N., & O'Hara, C. J. 1984. Glaciotectonic origin of the Massachusetts coastal end moraines and a fluctuating late Wisconsinan ice margin. *Geological Society of America Bulletin*, 95, 61-74.
- Oswald, W. W., Faison, E. K., Foster, D. R., Doughty, E. D., Hall, B., & Hansen, B. C. S. 2007. Post-glacial changes in spatial patterns of vegetation across southern New England. *Journal of Biogeography*, 34, 900-913.
- Parshall, T., & Foster, D. R. 2002. Fire on the New England landscape: regional and temporal variation, cultural and environmental controls. *Journal of Biogeography*, 29, 1305-1317.

- Parshall, T., Foster, D. R., Faison, E. K., MacDonald, D., & Hansen, B. C. S. 2003. Long-term history of vegetation and fire in pitch pine-oak forests on Cape Cod, Massachusetts. *Ecology*, 84, 736-738.
- Patterson, W. A., III, & Backman, A. E. 1988. Fire and Disease History of Forests. In B. Huntley & T. Webb, III (Eds.), *Vegetation History* pp. 603-632). Dordrecht, Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Patterson, W. A., III, & Sassaman, K. E. 1988. Indian Fires in the Prehistory of New England. In G. P. Nicholas (Ed.), *Holocene Human Ecology in Northeastern North America*). New York City, New York: Plenum Publishing.
- Pease, R. L. 1871. Report of the Commissioner Appointed to Complete the Examination and Determination of all Questions of Title to Land and of all Boundary Lines Between the Individual Owners, at Gay Head, on the Island of Martha's Vineyard. Boston, Massachusetts: Wright & Potter.
- Perley, S. 1891. *Historic Storms of New England*. Salem Massachusetts: Salem Press.
- Peters, E. L. 1977. *Land Tenure and Subsistence on Martha's Vineyard: An Introduction to a Study of the Pond People*. (B.A. thesis), The Colorado College, Colorado Springs, Colorado.
- Pike, C., Robison, D., & Abrahamson, L. 2001. Black Oak Decline on New York's Long Island, 1990-1996. Newtown Square, Pennsylvania: USDA Forest Service.
- Potter, E. 2010. *The Last Farm on Chappaquiddick*. Edgartown, Massachusetts: Vineyard Stories.
- Pyne, S. J. 1982. *Fire in America: A Cultural History of Wildland and Rural Fire*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Rabinowitz, C. B. 1974. Martha's Vineyard: The Development of a Legislative Strategy for Preservation *Boston College Environmental Affairs Law Review* (Vol. 3, pp. 1-37).
- Rackham, O. 1986. *The History of the Countryside. The Classic History of Britain's Landscape, Flora and Fauna*. London, United Kingdom: J. M. Dent & Sons Ltd.
- Railton, A. R. 2012. *The History of Martha's Vineyard*. Beverly, Massachusetts: Commonwealth Editions.
- Raleigh, L. 2000. Land-Use History of Long Point Wildlife Refuge. Vineyard Haven, Massachusetts: Report of The Trustees of Reservations.
- Raleigh, L., Capace, J., & Berry, A. 2003. *Sand Barrens Habitat Management: A Toolbox for Managers*. Vineyard Haven, Massachusetts: The Trustees of Reservations.
- Rawinski, T. J. 2014. White-Tailed Deer in Northeastern Forests: Understanding and Assessing Impacts. Newtown Square, Pennsylvania: U. S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service.
- Richardson, J. B. 1974. Bibliography of the archaeology, anthropology, botany, geology and zoology of Martha's Vineyard. *The Dukes County Intelligencer*, 15, 130-134.
- Richardson, J. B. 1985. Prehistoric man on Martha's Vineyard. *Oceanus*, 28, 35-42.
- Ritchie, W. A. 1969. *The Archaeology of Martha's Vineyard. A Framework for the Prehistory of Southern New England*. Garden City, New York: The Natural History Press.
- Rivers, W. H. 1997. Coming Full Circle: Restoring Sand Plain Grassland Communities in the State Forest on Martha's Vineyard, Massachusetts. In P. D. Vickery & P. W. Dunwiddie (Eds.), *Grasslands of Northeastern North America: Ecology and Conservation of Native and Agricultural Landscapes* pp. 79-84). Lincoln, Massachusetts: Massachusetts Audubon Society.
- Rowlands, W. 1939. *A Study of Forest Damage Caused by the 1938 Hurricane in the Vicinity of Petersham, Massachusetts*. (Master's thesis), Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts
- Russell, E. W. B. 1983. Indian-set fires in the forests of the northeastern United States. *Ecology*, 64, 78-88.
- Schneider, P. 2001. *The Enduring Shore. A History of Cape Cod, Martha's Vineyard, and Nantucket*. New York City, New York: Holt, Henry & Company, Inc.

- Segel, J. D., & Pierce, R. A. 2003. *The Wampanoag Genealogical History of Martha's Vineyard, Massachusetts: Island History, People and Places from Sustained Contact Through the Early Federal Period*. Madison, Wisconsin: University of Wisconsin.
- Shaler, N. S. 1874. Martha's Vineyard. *Atlantic Monthly*, 34, 732-740.
- Shaler, N. S. 1888. Report on the Geology of Martha's Vineyard *Seventh Annual Report of the Director 1885-86* (pp. 297-363): Department of Interior, U.S. Geological Survey.
- Shaler, N. S. 1909. *The Autobiography of Nathaniel Southgate Shaler*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Houghton Mifflin.
- Shuman, B., Newby, P., & Donnelly, J. P. 2009. Abrupt climate change as an important agent of ecological change in the northeast US throughout the past 15,000 years. *Quaternary Science Reviews*, 28, 1570-1572.
- Silverman, D. J. 2005. *Faith and Boundaries: Colonists, Christianity and Community Among Wampanoag Indians of Martha's Vineyard 1600-1871*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.
- Simon, A. W. 1973. *No Island is an Island. The Ordeal of Martha's Vineyard*. Garden City, New York: Doubleday & Company.
- Smith, D. M. 1946. *Storm damage in New England forests*. (Thesis), Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut.
- Snow, D. R. 1980. *The Archaeology of New England*. New York City, New York: Academic Press.
- Society for the Protection of New England Antiquities. 1859. *A Visit to Martha's Vineyard*. Boston, Massachusetts.
- Stacy, B. 2013. Storm of the century. Remembering the Hurricane of 1938. *The Dukes County Intelligencer*, 555, 59-62.
- Sterba, J. 2012. *Nature Wars. The Incredible Story of How Wildlife Comebacks Turned Backyards into Battlegrounds*. New York City, New York: Crown Publishers.
- Stevens, A. 1996. *The Paleocology of Coastal Sand Plain Grasslands on Martha's Vineyard, Massachusetts*. (Ph.D. thesis), University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts.
- Stoddard, C. 1980. *A Centennial History of Cottage City*. Oak Bluffs, Massachusetts: Oak Bluffs Historical Commission.
- Swift, W. S., & Cleveland, J. W. 1903. Records of the town of Tisbury, Massachusetts. Beginning June 29, 1669 and ending May 16, 1864. Boston, Massachusetts: Wright and Potter.
- Taylor, J., & London, M. 2010. Agricultural self-sufficiency on Martha's Vineyard. *Martha's Vineyard Commission*, 39.
- Trefethen, J. B. 1953. *The Massachusetts Land and Its Wildlife. A History of the Resident and Migratory Game Birds and Mammals of Massachusetts*. (Master's thesis), University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts.
- Tuck, J. A., & Grenier, R. 1981. A 16th-Century Basque whaling station in Labrador. *Scientific American*, 245, 180-190.
- Tuck, J. A., & Grenier, R. 1985. Discovery in Labrador: a 16th-Century Basque whaling port and its sunken fleet. *National Geographic*, 169, 40-71.
- U. S. Department of Interior. 1970. Islands of America. Washington, D. C.
- Uchupi, E., & Oldale, R. N. 1994. Spring sapping origin of the enigmatic relict valleys of Cape Cod and Martha's Vineyard and Nantucket Islands, Massachusetts. *Geomorphology*, 9, 83-95.
- van Tassel, J. 1974. *The Economic Transition of Martha's Vineyard*. (Master's thesis), Tufts University, Grafton, Massachusetts.
- Vickery, P. D., Zuckerberg, B., Jones, A. L., Shriver, W. G., & Weik, A. P. 2005. Influence of fire and other anthropogenic practices on grassland and shrubland birds in New England. *Studies in Avian Biology*, 30, 139-146.

- Vispo, C. 2015. *The Nature of the Place. A History of Living with the Land in Columbia County, NY.* New York City, New York: Adonis Press.
- Wagner, D. L., Nelson, M. W., & Schweitzer, D. F. 2003. Shrubland Lepidoptera of southern New England and southeastern New York: ecology, conservation and management. *Forest Ecology and Management, 185*, 95-112.
- Waisanen, P. J., & Bliss, N. B. 2002. Changes in population and agricultural land in conterminous United States counties, 1790 to 1997. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles, 16*, 1-19.
- Walling, H. F. (Cartographer). 2009. The 1858 Map of Cape Cod, Martha's Vineyard and Nantucket. Wampanoag Way - An Aquinnah Cultural Trail. 1999 *Map and brochure produced by Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah).* Aquinnah, Massachusetts.
- Weiss, E. 1975. Robert Morris Copeland's plans for Oak Bluffs. *Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians, 34*, 60-66.
- Westveld, M. 1956. Natural forest vegetation zones of New England. *Journal of Forestry, 54*, 332-338.
- White, M. J. 2002. *Eldridge Tide and Pilot Book, 2003.* Medfield, Massachusetts: Robert E. White Instruments.
- Whiting, H. L. 1869. "Edgartown Harbor" Report of the Superintendent of the Coast Survey, showing the Progress of the Survey during the Year 1869. In H. L. Whiting & H. Mitchell (Eds.), *Reports concerning Martha's Vineyard and Nantucket by* (Vol. Appendix 15, pp. 236-239).
- Whiting, H. L. 1886. Report of Changes in the Shore Line and Beaches of Martha's Vineyard as Derived from Comparisons of Recent with Former Surveys *U. S. Coast Survey 1886* (Vol. Appendix 9, pp. 263-266).
- Whitney, G. G. 1994. *From Coastal Wilderness to Fruited Plain: A History of Environmental Change in Temperate North America from 1500 to the Present.* Cambridge, Massachusetts: Cambridge University Press.
- Willoughby, G. 2008. *The diaries of George Haskell Willoughby.* Unpublished archives in the Martha's Vineyard Museum. Edgartown, Massachusetts.
- Winthrop, J. 1649. *The History of New England from 1630 to 1649.* Boston, Massachusetts: Little, Brown and Co.
- Woodworth, J. B., & Wigglesworth, E. 1934. *Geography and Geology of the Region Including Cape Cod, the Elizabeth Islands, Nantucket, Martha's Vineyard, No Mans Land and Block Island* (Vol. LII). Cambridge, Massachusetts.