

# Tree Leaf Terminology

## Deciduous Tree id



# Branching pattern

**\*\*detectable only when you are standing in front of the tree\*\***

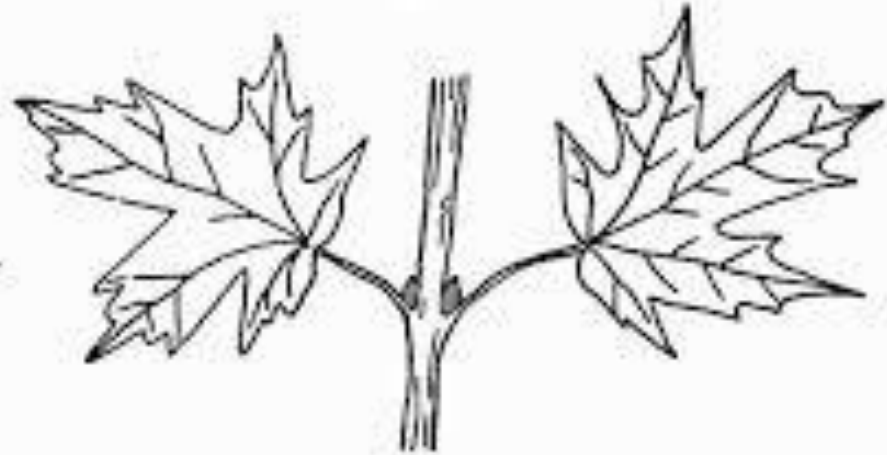
**Alternate (most common)**

**Opposite (diagnostic)**



**Alternate**

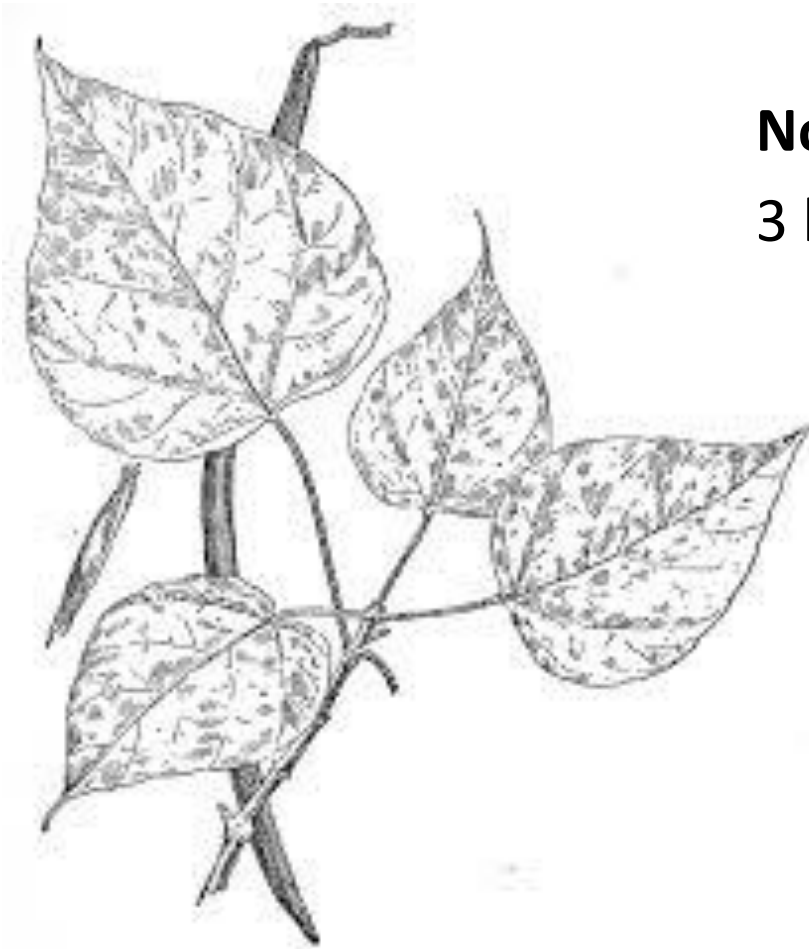
one leaf per node



**Opposite**

two leaves per node

# Whorled branching - really unusual



**Northern Catalpa**

3 branches off each node



# Alternate branching



This usually applies to branch-branching as well as leaf branching

# The most common alternate-branching deciduous trees around here ...

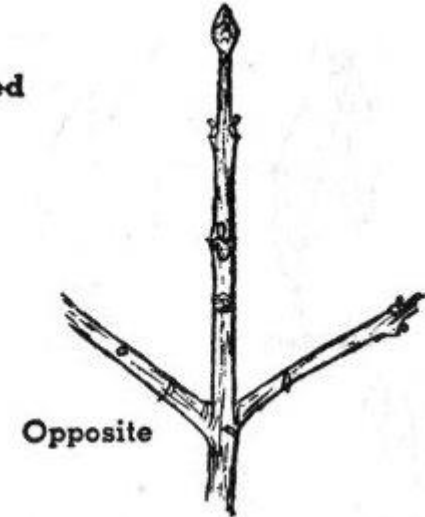
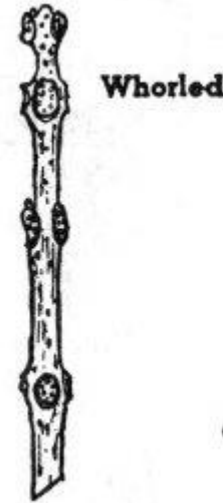


What are they?  
hint: they're all  
the same genus



Students, write your response!

# MADog: Opposite branching



Maple

Ash

Dogwood



# opposite branching

with U-shaped sinuses



with V-shaped sinuses



What are they?



# another *alternate* branching - not a Maple



guesses?



Students, write your response!



# another one with opposite branching



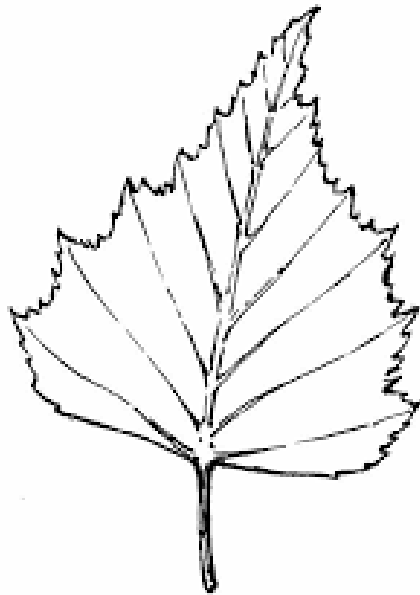
What was that mnemonic?



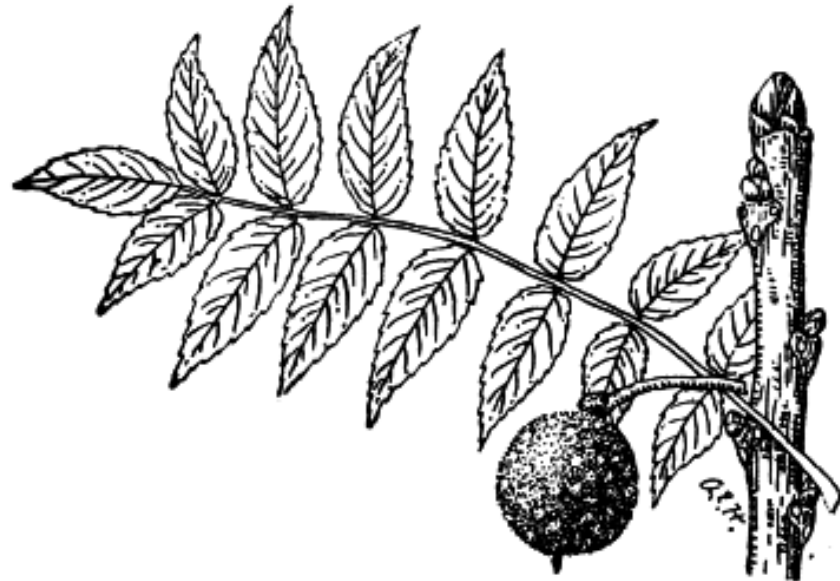
# Basic leaf structure

## Simple:

blade is solid



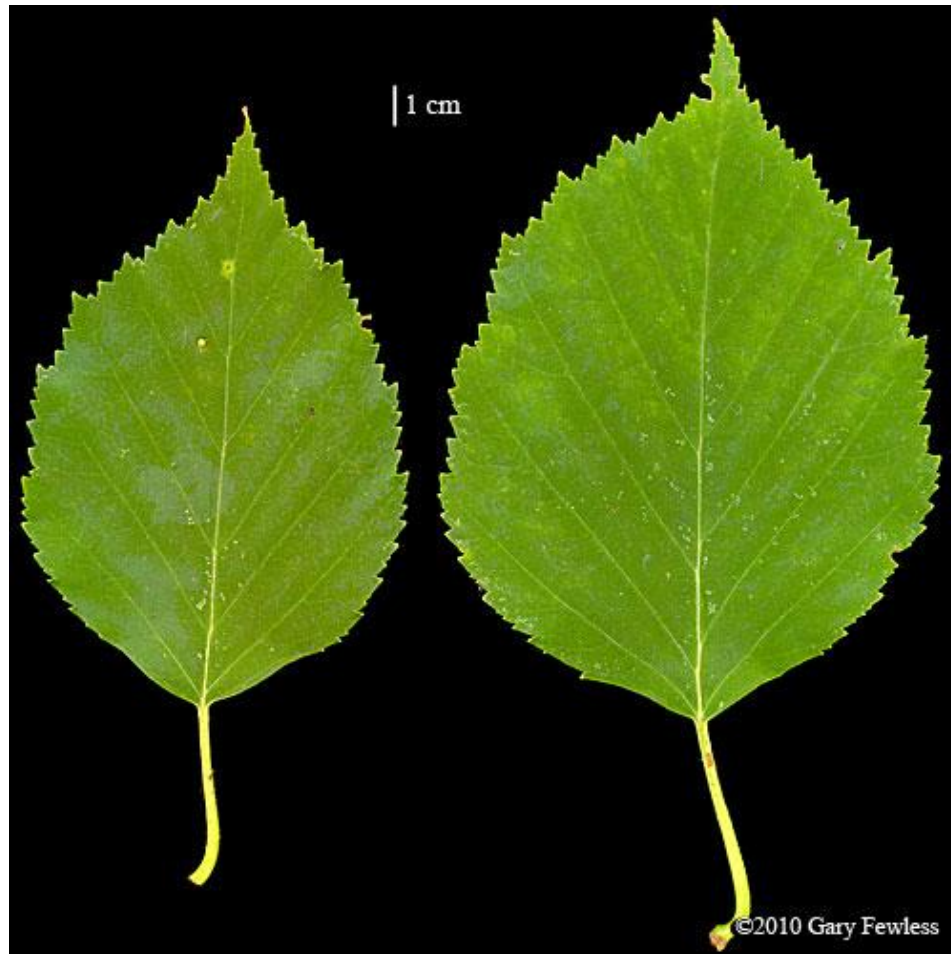
**Compound:** blade of leaf is composed of many leaflets



# alternate and simple

guesses?

These are  
very  
common  
and right out  
by the  
BHS main  
entrance!



Students, write your response!

# The leaf edge (of simple leaves)

## Entire:

no breaks in the edge



**Lobed:** edge is broken with sinuses



Where else do you have lobes?



# alternate branching



Students choose an option

Alternate, simple, and lobed,  
oh, and each lobe ends in a bristle





Alternate, simple, and lobed.  
This one, too, each lobe ends in a bristle,  
but the sinuses aren't as deep



Ah, this one has rounded lobes!  
(p.s. like a snowball)

What's the color  
of a fresh  
snowball?

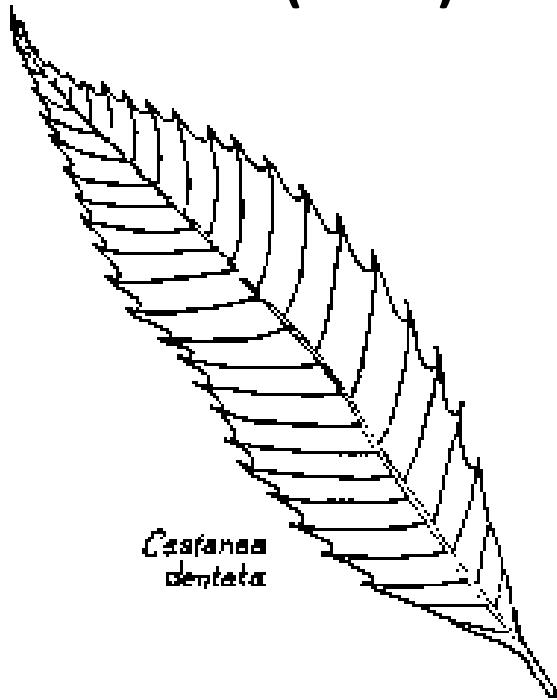
What's the  
name of this  
tree?



Students, write your response!

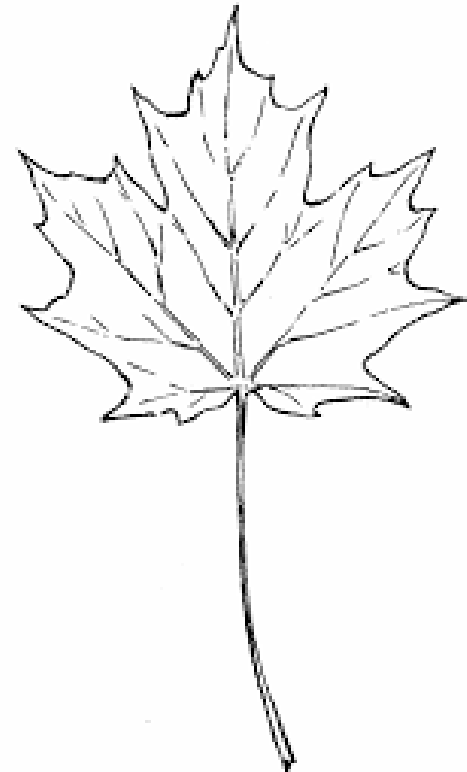
# Vein patterns

**Pinnate (most)**



like the vanes of a feather.

**Palmate**



Parallel ... super uncommon among trees



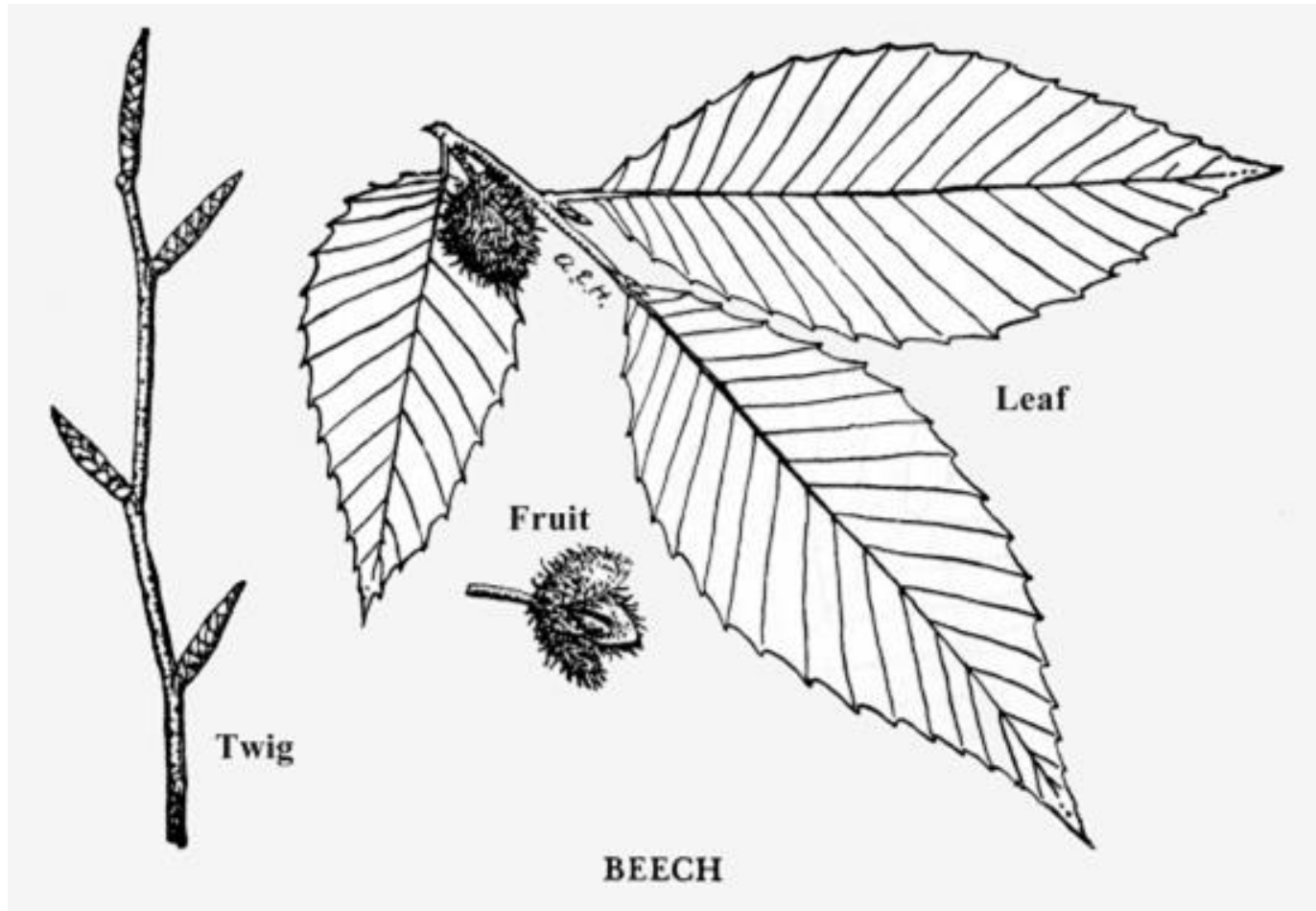
If I tell you this was from a tree that had alternate branching, and this is a single leaf, What else could you say about the leaf that might help you id this tree?



Students, write your response!

# Beech

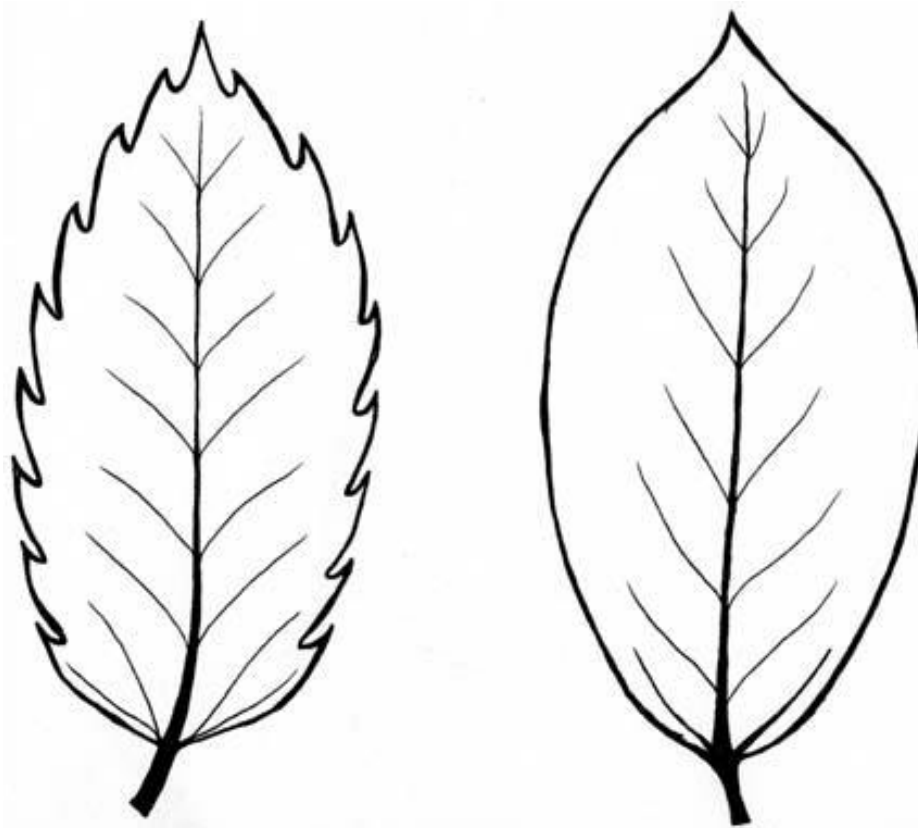
Alternate branching, simple leaves that are entire, with pinnate veins, each vein ending in a single tooth



# Leaf Margin

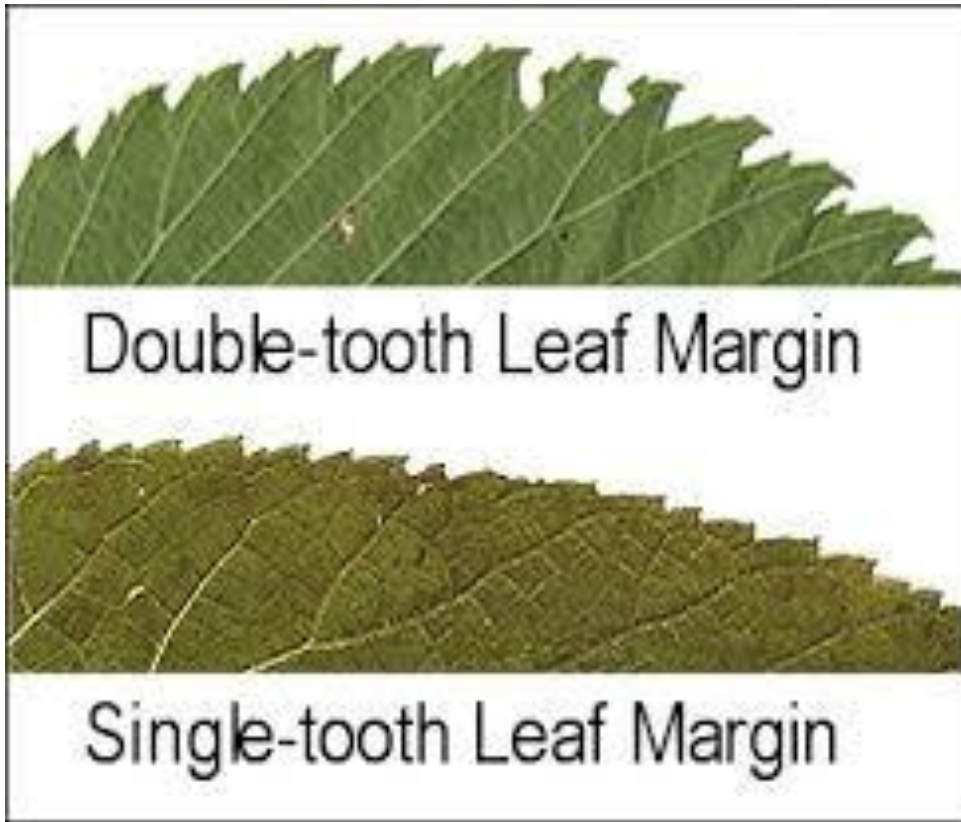
**Toothed (most trees)**

**Smooth**



**Wavy, double-toothed ... next slide**

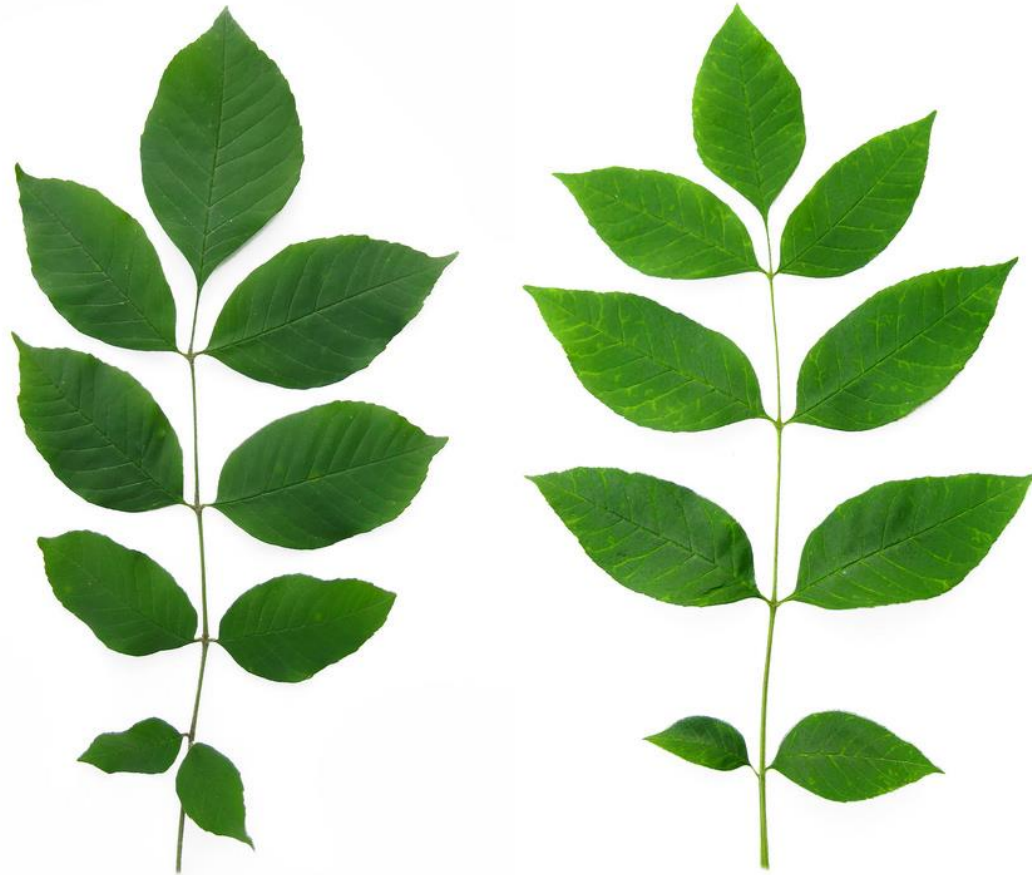




Oh, that I could ever bear,  
 green, entire, and wavy  
 ... that's a \_\_\_\_\_

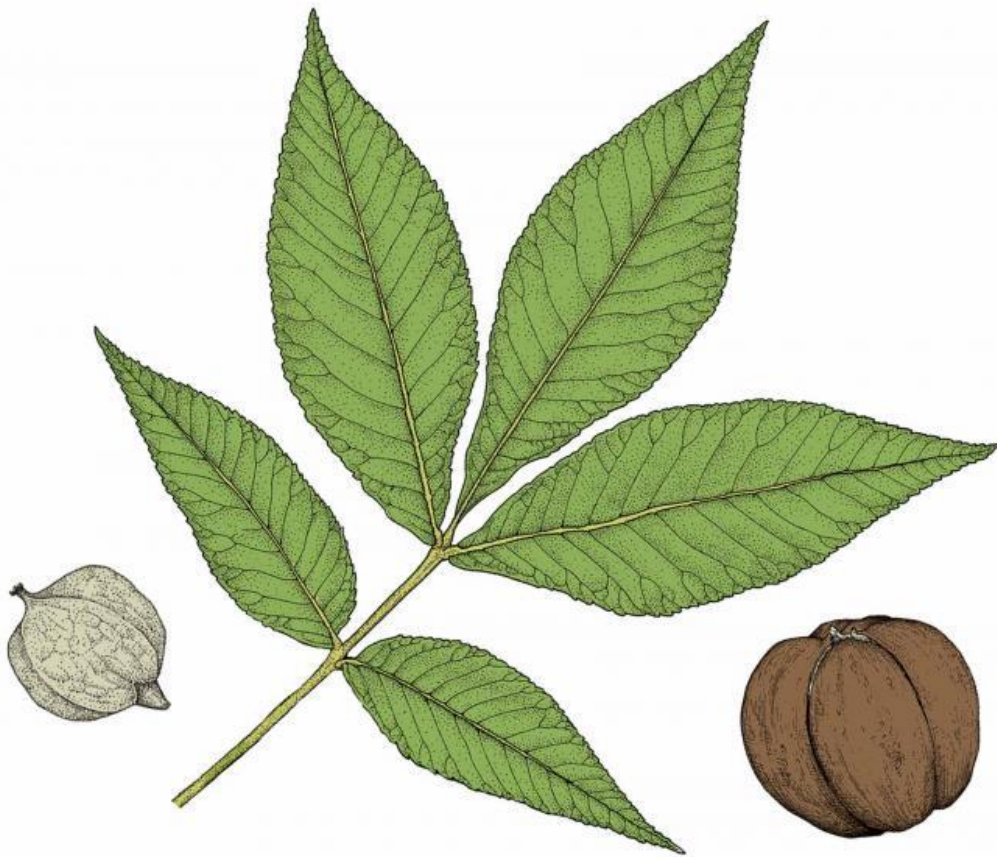


# opposite branching



What's  
this?





If I tell you this was from a tree that had alternate branching, and this is a single leaf,  
What else could you notice that might help you id this tree?



Students, write your response!



# LEAF MARGINS

www.infovisual.info



undulate



sinuate



serrate



dentate



lobate



scalloped



palmate



digitate



bipinnatisect



tripinnatisect



pinnatisect



palmatisect



pedate



palmatilobate



bipartite



tripartite



palmatipartite



pinnatipartite



pinnatifid

Dendrology: a skill you can learn

Trees:  
To know  
them is to  
know where  
you stand



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